

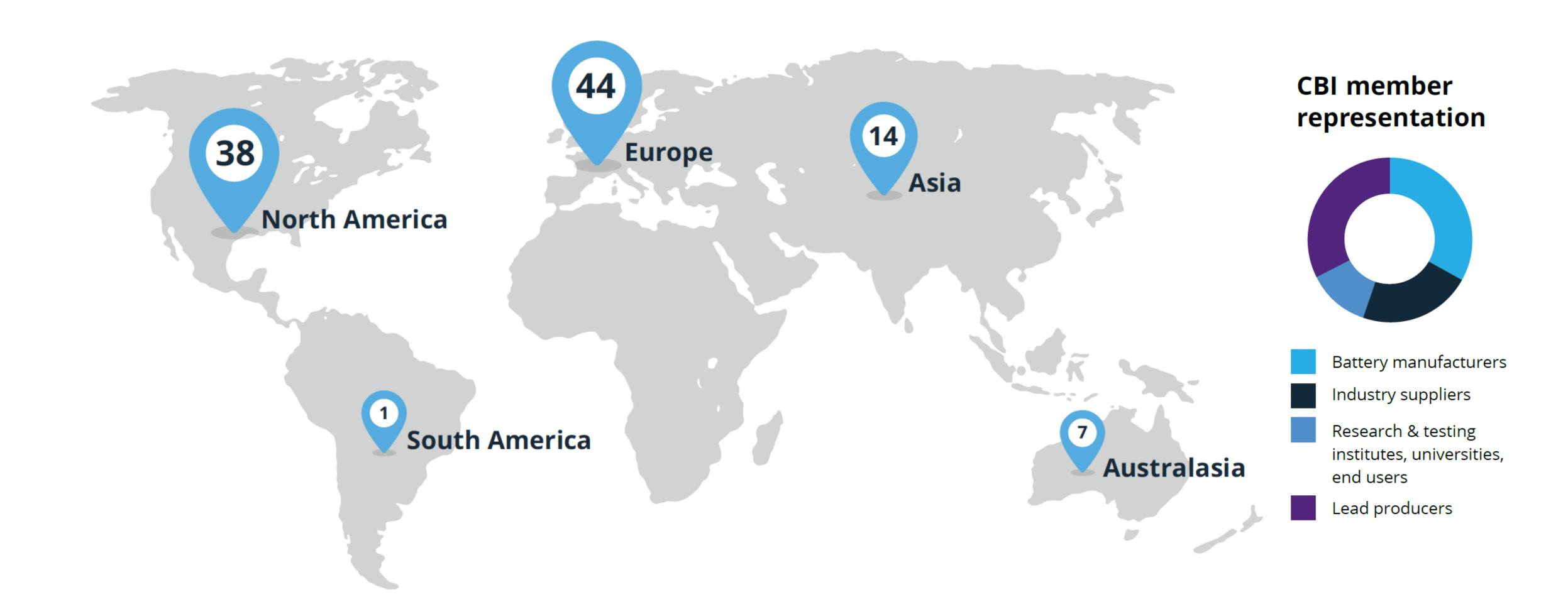
# A Golden Age for Advanced Lead Battery Innovation

FENIBAT 22-24 May 2022

Presented by:

Dr Alistair Davidson, Director, Consortium for Battery Innovation

# Map of Members and Partners



































































































































































































































#### RESEARCH

#### **Better batteries**

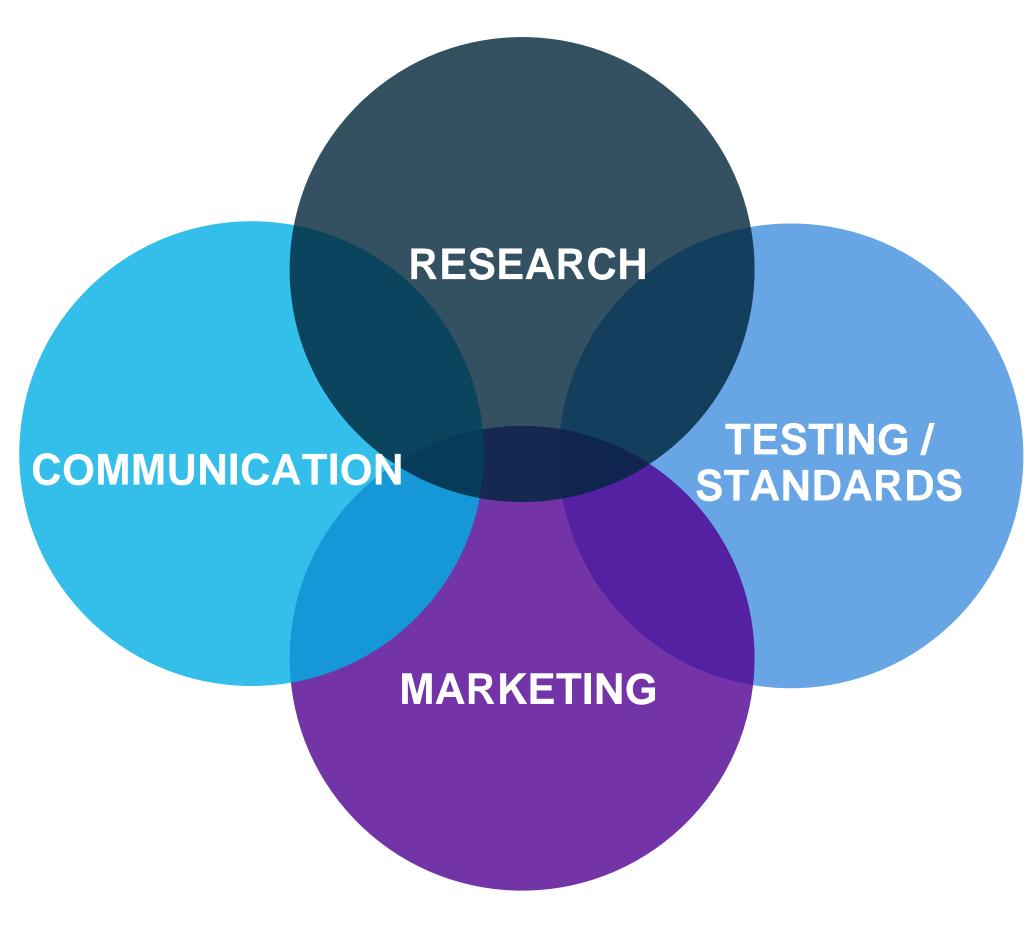
Facilitate improvements in battery and systems performance

- Market analysis
- Technical roadmap
- Core research program
- Government & other funded research
- Technical exchange

# COMMUNICATION Better recognition (non-user stakeholders)

Communicating innovation in lead battery performance and applications

- Demonstrate lead batteries technology of future-change perception
- Direct stakeholder engagement (MEPs, Commission, DOE, Governments)
- Media Narrative (Social Media, articles, videos, PRs, blogs etc.)
- Lead battery information hub (websitetechnical data, market information etc.)



#### **TESTING / STANDARDS**

## Better recognition (industry/legislative standards)

Tests and standards that recognize lead battery benefits

- Test method development
- Technical exchange on testing
- Linking research to standards
- Coordination of industry input into standards committees

# MARKETING Better recognition (end users)

Improve end user recognition of lead battery benefits

- Workshops
- Interactive Map
- Case studies and videos
- Battery Match
- Target industry media
- Demo projects
- Conferences and exhibitions
- Technical papers and publications
- Lead battery resource hub (website)







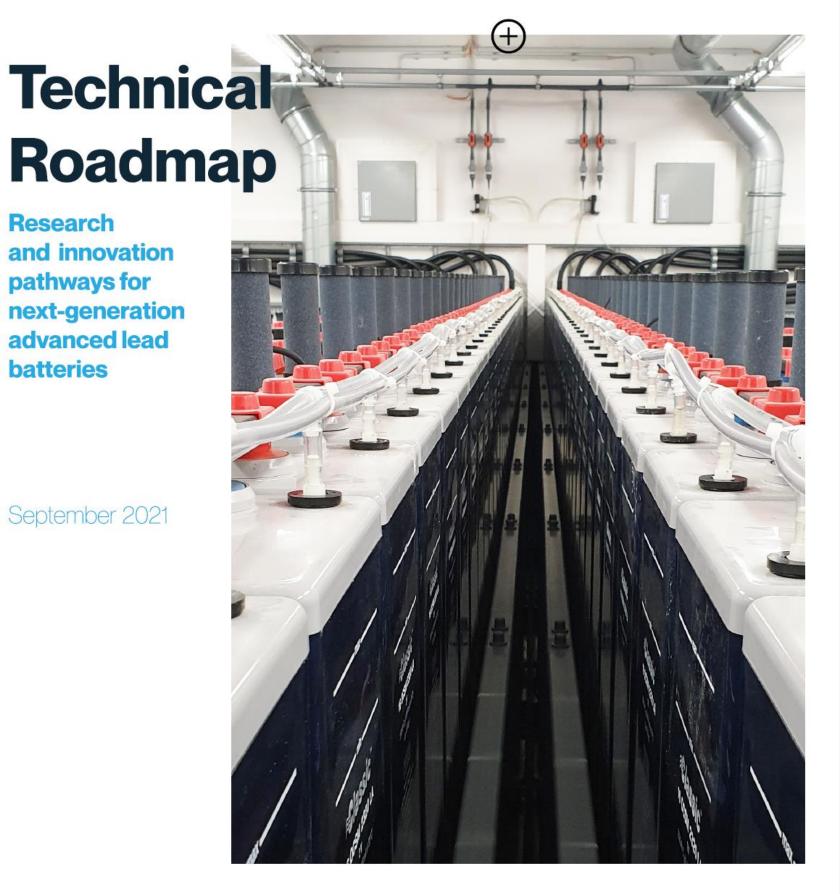
## CBI's 2021 Technical Roadmap





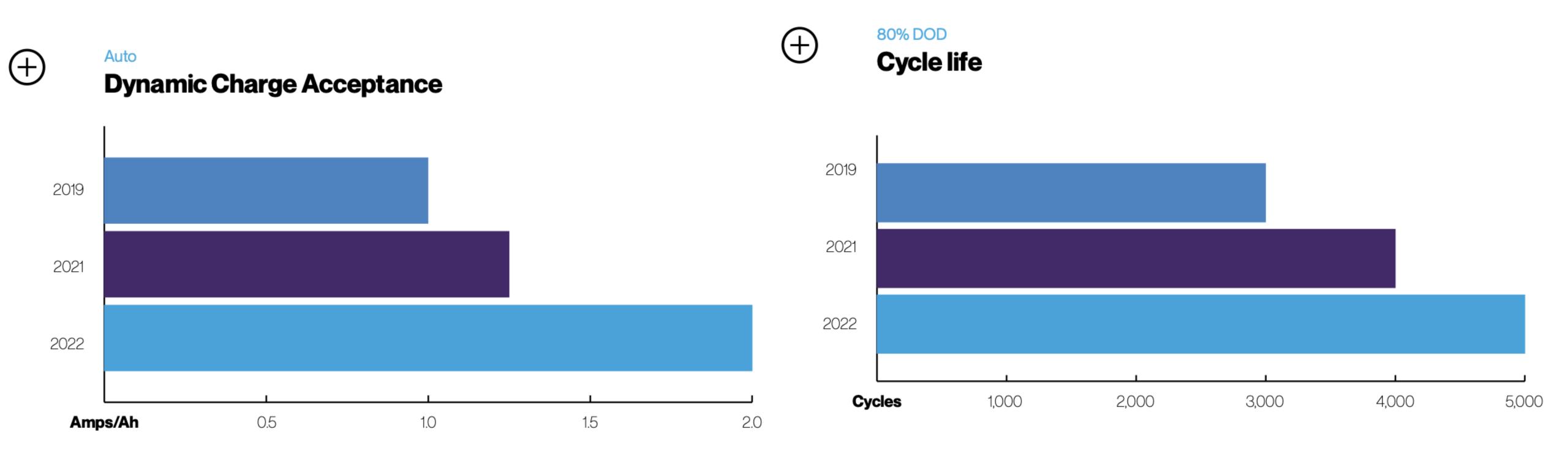
September 2021

batteries





## Progress since last CBI's 2019 Technical Roadmap





(+) Automotive

(start-stop/micro-hybrid)

Ensure that recent improvements in Dynamic Charge Acceptance (DCA) are maintained, whilst improving high-temperature performance and ensuring no trade-offs in key parameters such as Cold Crank Amps (CCA) and water loss.

(+)

Automotive

(low-voltage EV)

Improve DCA and charge acceptance, whilst increasing charging efficiency and lifetime.

(+)

**Energy Storage Systems** 

Improving cycle life, calendar life and round-trip efficiency whilst reducing acquisition and operating costs.

 $\oplus$ 

Industrial applications

Improving cycle and calendar life, whilst reducing battery costs.

 $\oplus$ 

**Motive Power** 

Lowering TCO by increasing cycle life, recharge time, and producing maintenance-free batteries.

 $\oplus$ 

Other applications

(including e-bikes)

Improving gravimetric energy density, recharge capability and service life.





AGM

LIB

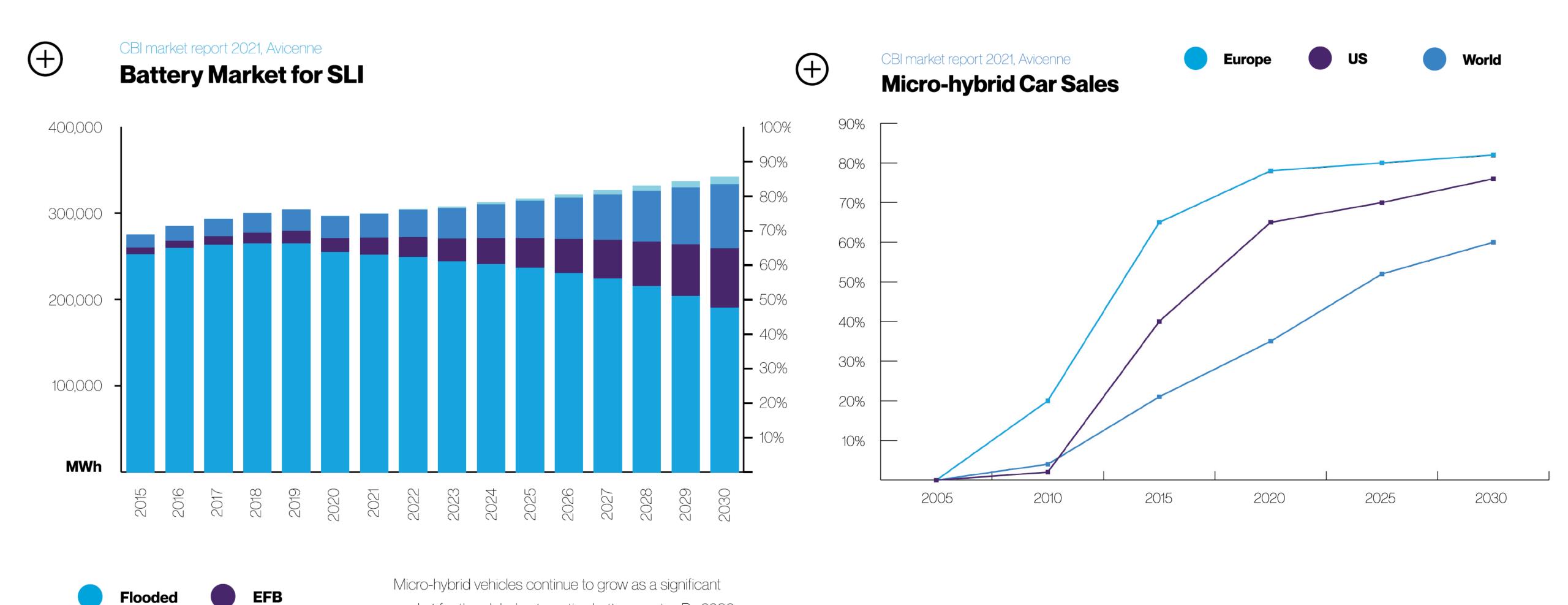
## 12 V Automotive Battery Market

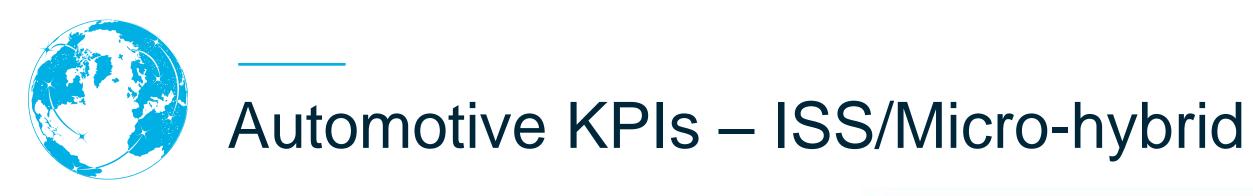
market for the global automotive battery sector. By 2030,

leading the way with an expected 82% of sales by 2030,

60% of global sales will be micro-hybrids, with Europe

and the US close behind with 75%.







## Automotive

(start-stop/micro-hybrid)

Ensure that recent improvements in Dynamic Charge Acceptance (DCA) are maintained, whilst improving high-temperature performance and ensuring no trade-offs in key parameters such as Cold Crank Amps (CCA) and water loss.

Indicator (start-stop, micro/hybrid)	2021/2022	2025	2030
DCA (EN 50342-6, A/Ah) <sup>a</sup>	1.25	2.0	2.0
Ford Run-In Test B (A/Ah)	1.0	1.5	2.0
Durability: HTE (IEC/CENELEC draft)	16	20	20
Water Loss – EN/HTE (g/Ah)	<3	<3	<3
CCA, RC (comment)	Must not be compromised	Must not be compromised	Must not be compromised

EN 50342-6:2015 (M1, M2, M3 classification) should be used for cycle life requirements Maintain 15 weeks of SAE J2801

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> DCA testing from EN 50342 – 6: 2015 theoretically only allows a DCA value up to 1.67 A/Ah (33\*120). DCRss discharge rate may be too low. An adjustment of the EN DCA protocol would be necessary.



## Automotive KPIs – Low Voltage EV (Auxiliary)

- DCA and CA are important metrics to consider in auxiliary batteries.
- The actual use of auxiliary by OEs and the consumer alike is unpredictable, and further test development is likely needed.
- Float charging may be a concern accurate testing of this use case is underway within IEC.



### **Automotive**

(low-voltage EV)

Improve DCA and charge acceptance, whilst increasing charging efficiency and lifetime.



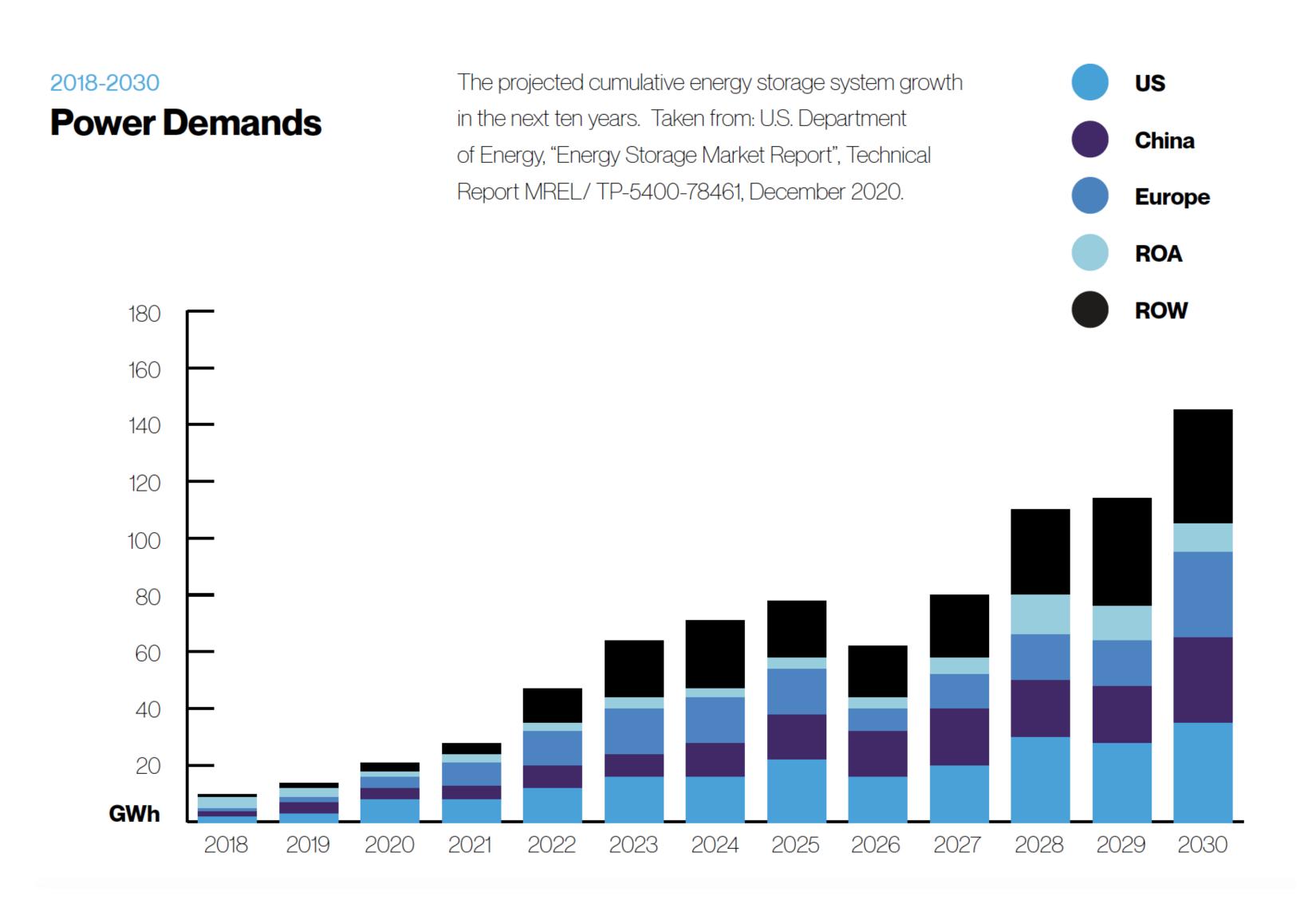


#### Conservative reporting predicts massive growth

- Strong growth in all areas.
- 100's of billions of dollars of government moneys directed toward this sector.

#### Key growth area for lead battery industry.

- Productization is vital.
- Residential (Safe, advanced batteries)
- 1-10 MW industrial (Multiple technology approach
- Long duration, shallow cycling (Lead battery chemistry excels in this duty cycle).







### **Energy Storage Systems**

Improving cycle life, calendar life and round-trip efficiency whilst reducing acquisition and operating costs.

Indicator	2021/2022	2025	2028	Stretch Target 2030
Service life (years)	12-15	15-20	15-20	15-20
Cycle life (80% DOD) as an estimate for C10 or higher rates	4000	4500	5000	6000
Operational cost for low charge rate applications (above C10) – Grid scale, long duration	0.12 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.09 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.06 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.04 \$/kWh/energy throughput
Operational cost for high charge rate applications (C10 or faster) - BTMS	0.25 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.20 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.15 \$/kWh/energy throughput	0.10 \$/kWh/energy throughput
Energy Storage efficiency (Wh in vs Wh out)(%)	75-90	80-90	85-90	88-92





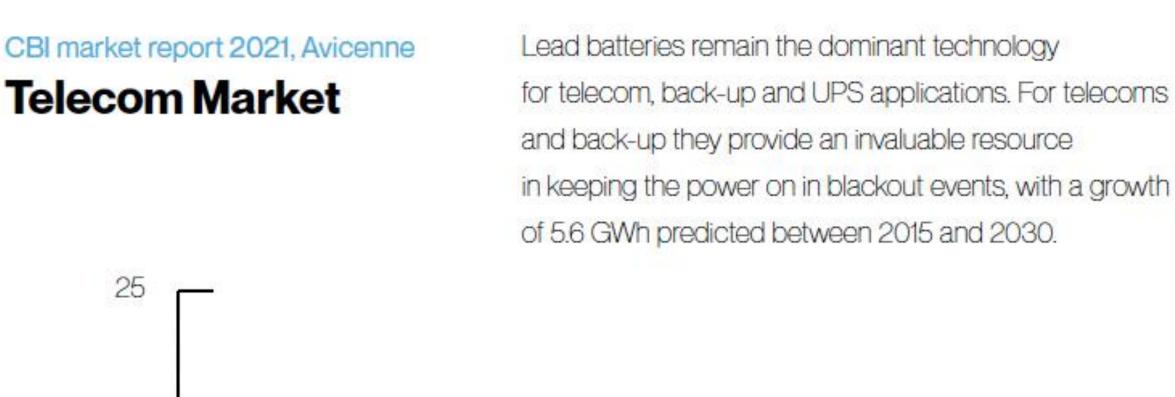
### **Energy Storage Systems**

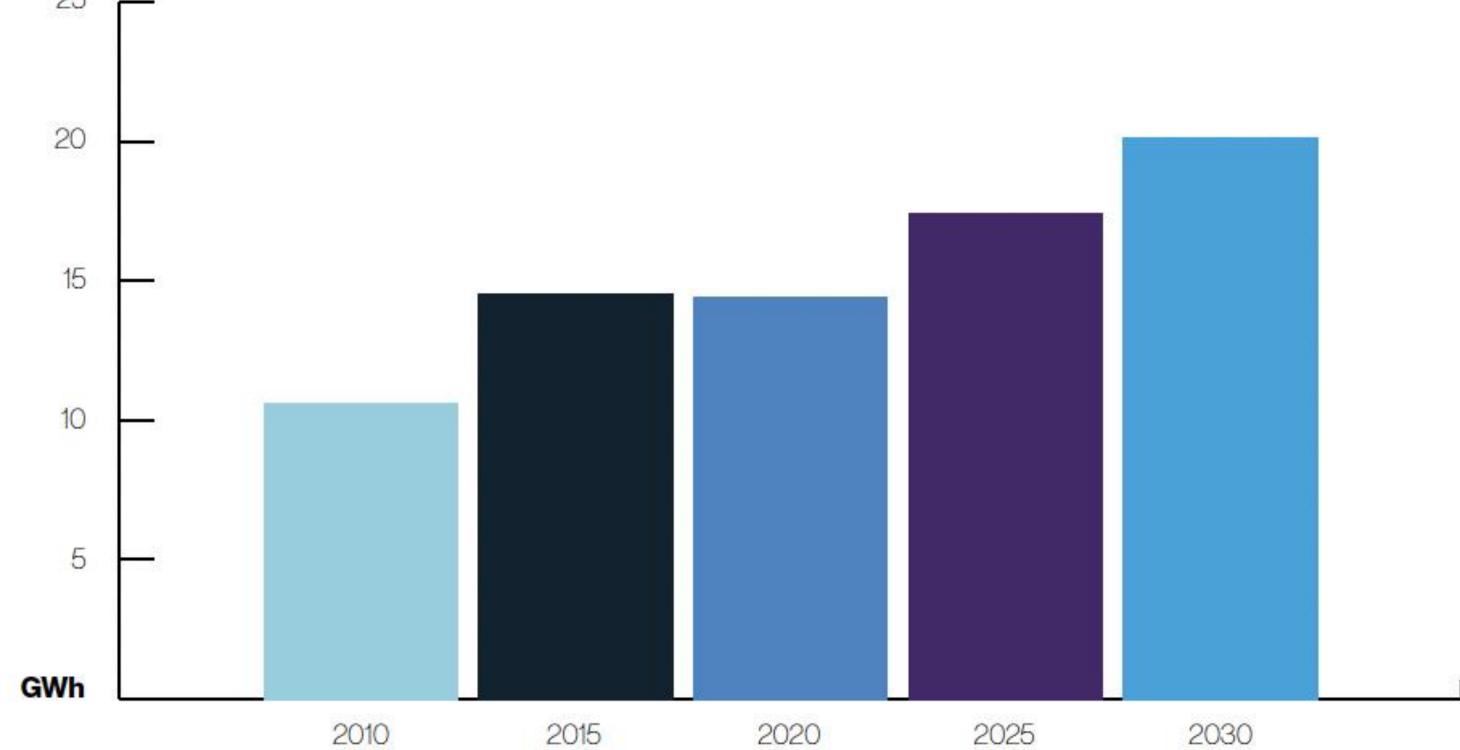
Improving cycle life, calendar life and round-trip efficiency whilst reducing acquisition and operating costs.

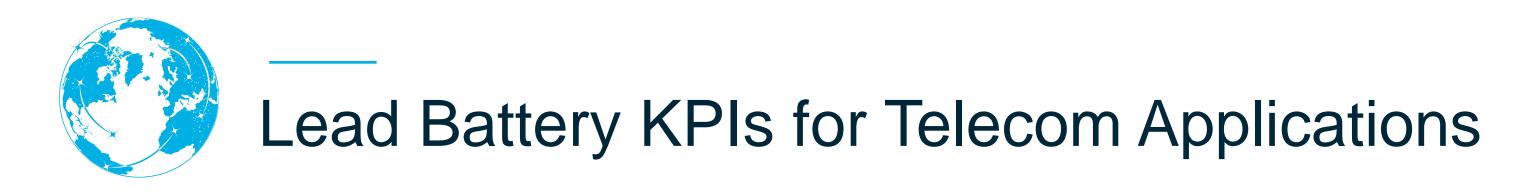
Indicator	2021/2022	2025	2028	Stretch Target 2030
Round Trip Efficiency (%)	85	88	90	92
Acquisition Cost (cell level) (\$/kWh – 10 MW assumption)	175	140	100	75
Energy Density (Wh/l)	80-100	110	120	140
Acquisition cost, ESS level (\$/kWh)	350	325	300	275
Safety	Maintain safety – deploy	charging algorithms to con	trol gassing	



- Strong market growth beyond current reports.
  - H&V market information gathering has indicated ~23% growth in market to April 2021.
  - 5G deployments combined with deferred orders during 2020 (due to COVID).
  - Demand is very strong.
- Healthy CAGR ~4-6% over next decade.
- 5.6 GWh predicted.









Research targets

## KPIs for lead batteries in telecom applications

$\oplus$	Industrial applications
	Improving cycle and calendar life, whilst

Improving cycle and calendar life, whilst reducing battery costs.

Indicator	2021/2022	2028
Calendar Life on float	15 y at 20°C	7-10 y at 40°C 20 y at 20°C
<b>Cycle life</b> (Testing should follow IEC 60896-21/22)	300 at 80% DoD	500 at 80% DoD
Cost	\$175/kWh	\$150/kWh

Maintain Safety and Recyclability, Maintain Shelf life

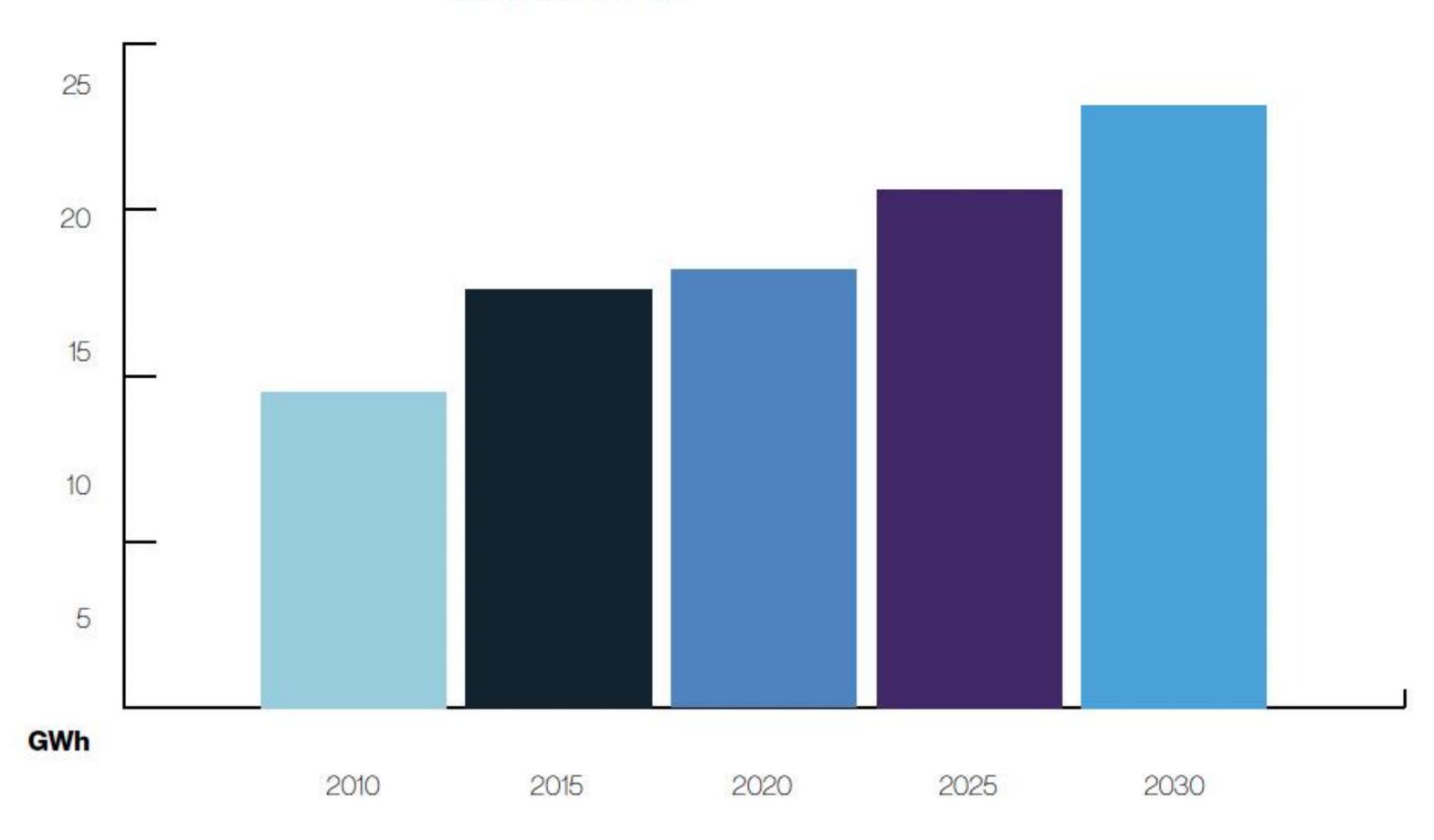


- Data center growth has pushed this market to new plateaus.
  - Lead batteries enjoy a small footprint due to current IFC/NFPA standards.
- Similar to Telecom market, approximately 5.5 GWh growth from 2020.
- Also similar to telecom, unprecedented market growth (~17%) due to back orders and investment in data center growth.

CBI market report 2021, Avicenne

### **UPS Battery Demand**

By enhancing the cycle life and charging efficiency of lead batteries, whilst lowering total cost of ownership (TCO) future opportunities for lead battery technology in this market are substantial.







Research targets

## KPIs for lead batteries in UPS applications

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## Industrial applications

Improving cycle and calendar life, whilst reducing battery costs.

Indicator	2021/2022	2028
Calendar Life on float	10 y at 20°C	15 y at 20°C
Peukert Capacity (15-minute vs. 10-hour capacity)	65-80%	85-90%
Cycle life Testing should follow IEC 60896-21/22	1000 at 50% DoD 6000 at 10% DoD	5000 at 50% DoD 12000 at 10% DoD
Cost	\$175/kWh	\$150/kWh

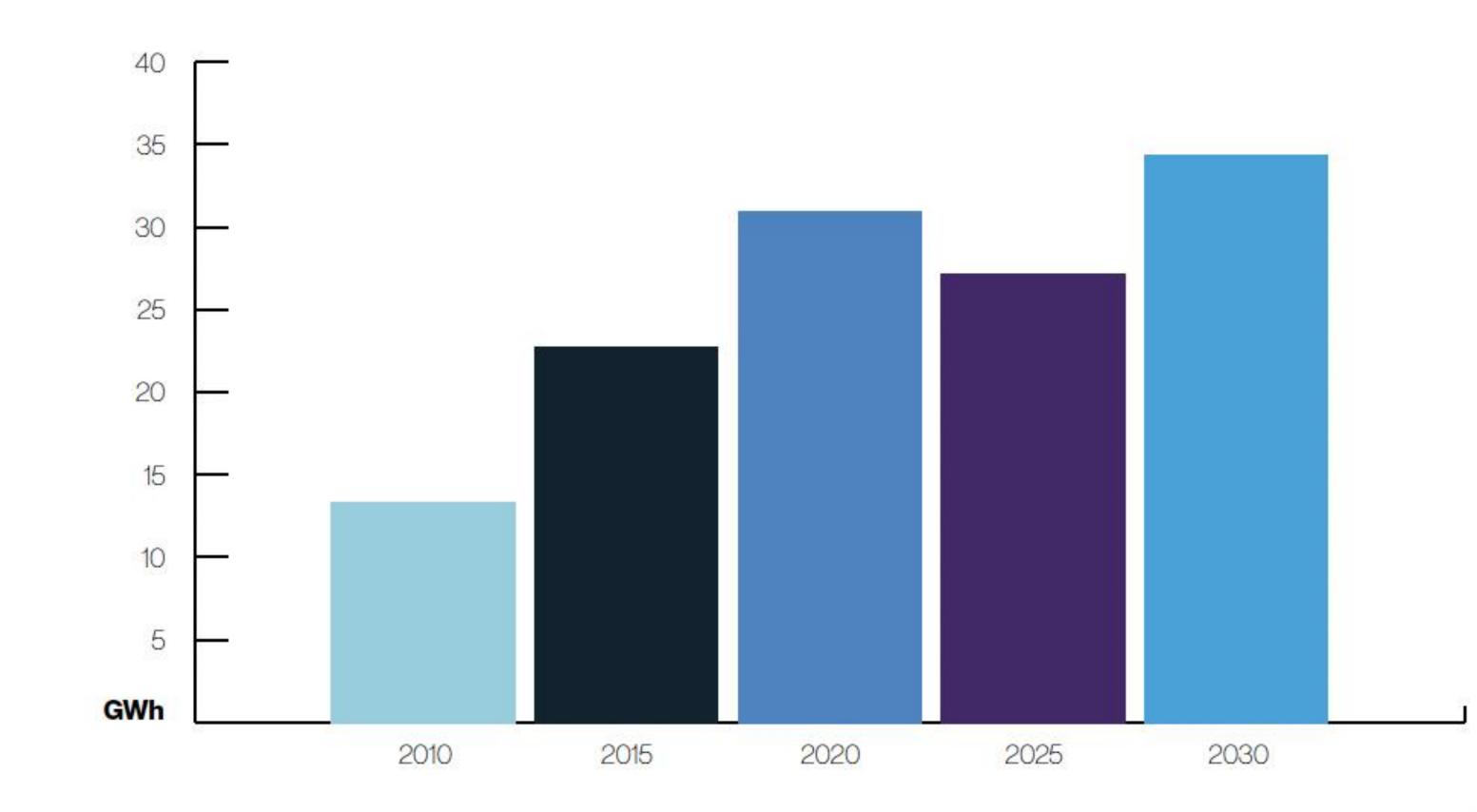
Maintain Safety and Recyclability, Maintain Shelf life



- Significant penetration from Li-ion
- "Lift all ships" currently happening in market.
  - Heavy demand for trucks and replacement batteries.
  - Lead battery demand is up 6% relative to 2019.
- High volatility in market predictions.
- CARB initiative in California is an example of electrification efforts posing a great opportunity.
  - Similar initiatives are possible NY and parts of EU.



With the market predicted to grow to 34.3 GWh by 2030, this is a significant sector for lead batteries.





## Motive Power Battery KPIs



#### Research targets

## KPIs for lead batteries in motive power applications

Indicator	2021/2022	2025	2028
Service life	5	5-6	6-7
Energy throughput	1200 equivalent cycles	1400 equivalent cycles	1600 equivalent cycles
Cycle life IEC 60254	2400 (50% DOD)	2800 (50% DOD) 1750 (80% DOD)	3000 (50% DOD) 2000 (80% DOD)
Energy density (specific to charge efficiency)	35 Wh/kg	40 Wh/ kg <sup>c</sup>	42-45 Wh/kg °
Charge time to 30 – 80% Opportunity Charging (Highly dependent on charger/charge current)	Less than 2 hrs	1 – 1.5 hrs	1 hr or less
Technology requirements	<ul> <li>Maintenance free present</li> <li>Management of the battery a</li> <li>Harmonization with Chargers b</li> <li>Few products capable of opportunity charging</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Maintenance free more common</li> <li>Management and monitoring of the battery <sup>a</sup></li> <li>Harmonization with Chargers</li> <li>Capable of opportunity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Maintenance free typical.</li> <li>Management and monitoring of the battery <sup>a</sup></li> <li>Harmonization with Chargers</li> <li>Capable of opportunity</li> </ul>

charging

charging

## (+)

### **Motive Power**

Lowering TCO by increasing cycle life, recharge time, and producing maintenance-free batteries.



## 2019-2020 Technical Program

Project ongoings...





Exide/ICMA –In-operando" Neutron Diffraction analysis of the Charge/Discharge Processes inside the Positive Active Mass





Fraunhofer ISC/WUST – "Investigations on the Effect of Carbon Surface Functional Groups on Electrochemical Behavior of Lead Carbon Electrodes







EAI – "Grid Energy Storage Performance Improvement Using Controlled Overcharge"





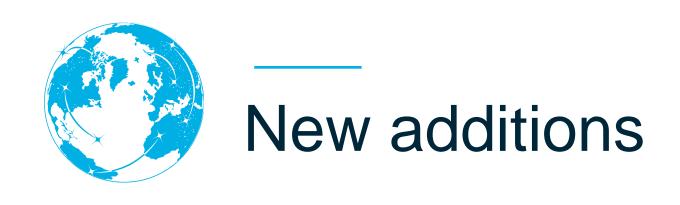








Fraunhofer ISC/TUB/Ford/Moll – "Improving Dynamic Charge Acceptance and High-Temperature Durability in Automotive Lead Batteries"





Exide/ICMA – "In-operando Neutron Scattering Analysis of the Charge/Discharge Processes inside the Battery Electrodes – ESS focus" – 24 month project



Hammond Group, Inc./East Penn – "Examination of the Effects of Surfactant Coatings & Particle Size of Barium Sulfate on the Structure Changes and Overall Performance of NAM in Energy Storage Systems (ESS) Application" – 27 month project





University of Warwick/Loughborough University - "HALO-SMART-ESS-LAB: Health And Lifespan Optimization with Smart Management Algorithms & Recuperative Testing of ESS of Lead Acid Batteries"



Gridtential/EAI – "Bipolar Lead Batteries for Energy Storage Systems Applications"



## Key Results from Technical Program

#### DCA - 40% improvement

- Optimization of additives
- Bipolar designs
- Novel techniques for understanding battery fundamentals

#### Cycle life - on target to deliver 5,000 cycles

- New understanding on failure modes
- Controlled overcharging
- Novel techniques for understanding battery fundamentals

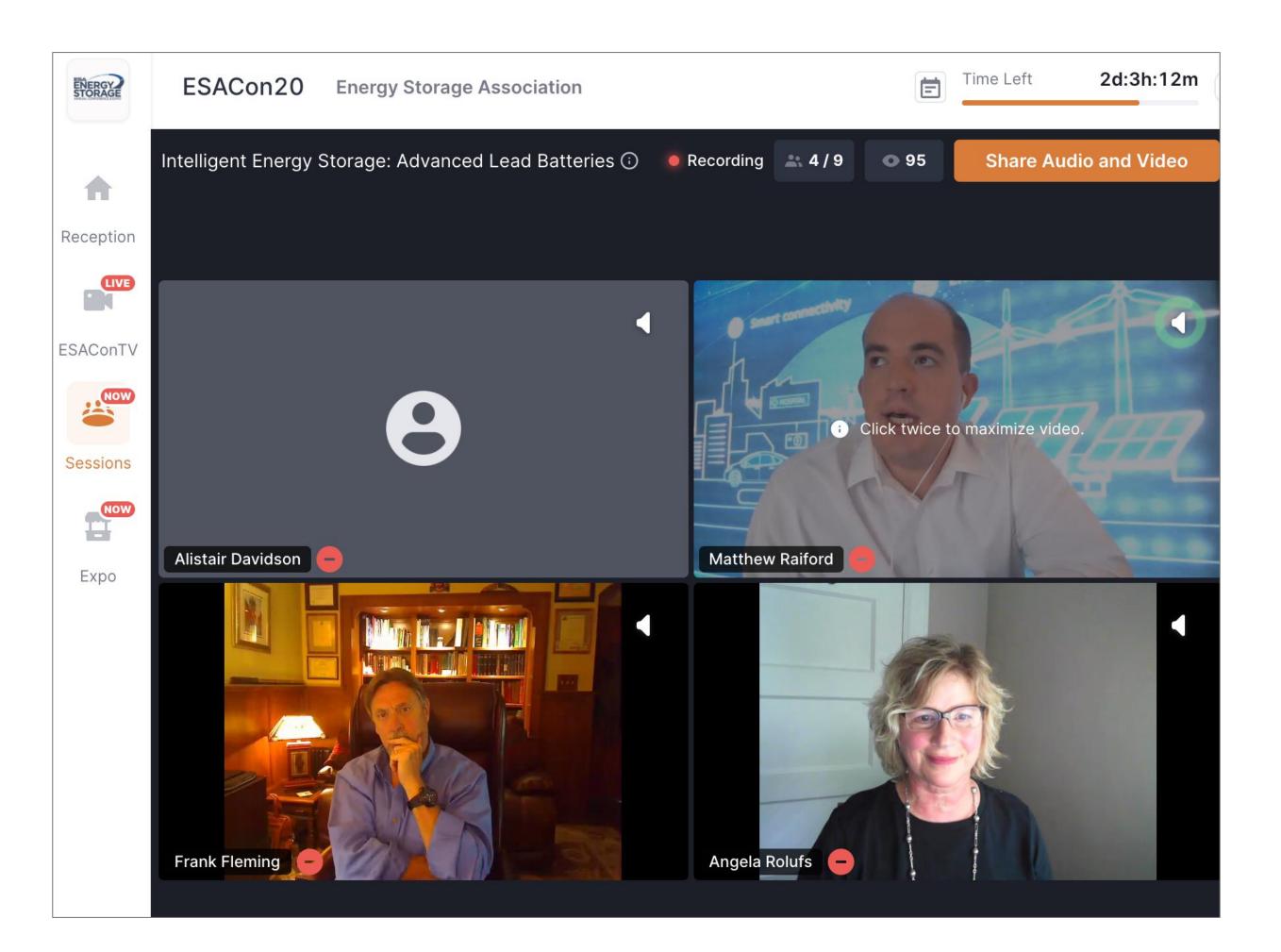






## ESS Workshops

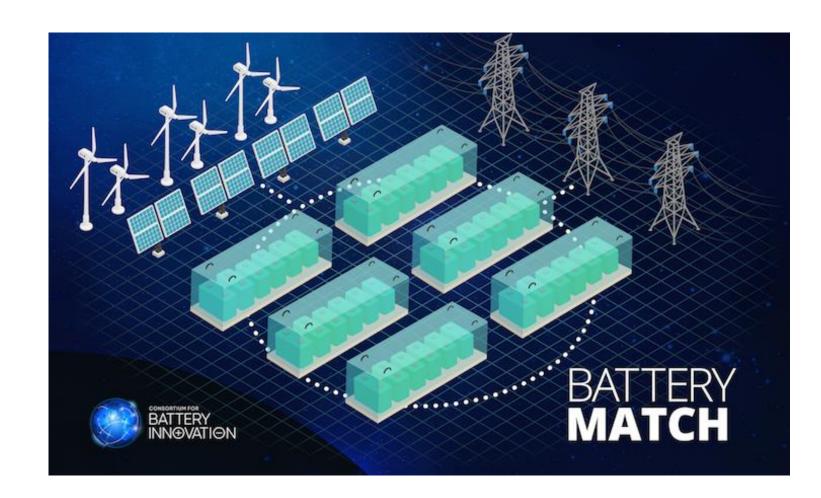
- Virtual meetings held in 2020/2021
- Objective to provide information about lead battery benefits in ESS system to end users.
- Well attended, but clear end users only currently consider lithium batteries when choosing batteries for these systems.
- Clear that examples of projects (case studies) currently underway using lead batteries is the best way for communicating our messages.
- Last years workshop was held in conjunction with the US Energy Storage Association's Conference in August (ESACon20)
  - View the event blog here: <u>https://batteryinnovation.org/energy-storage-will-fundamentally-change-the-energy-landscape/</u>



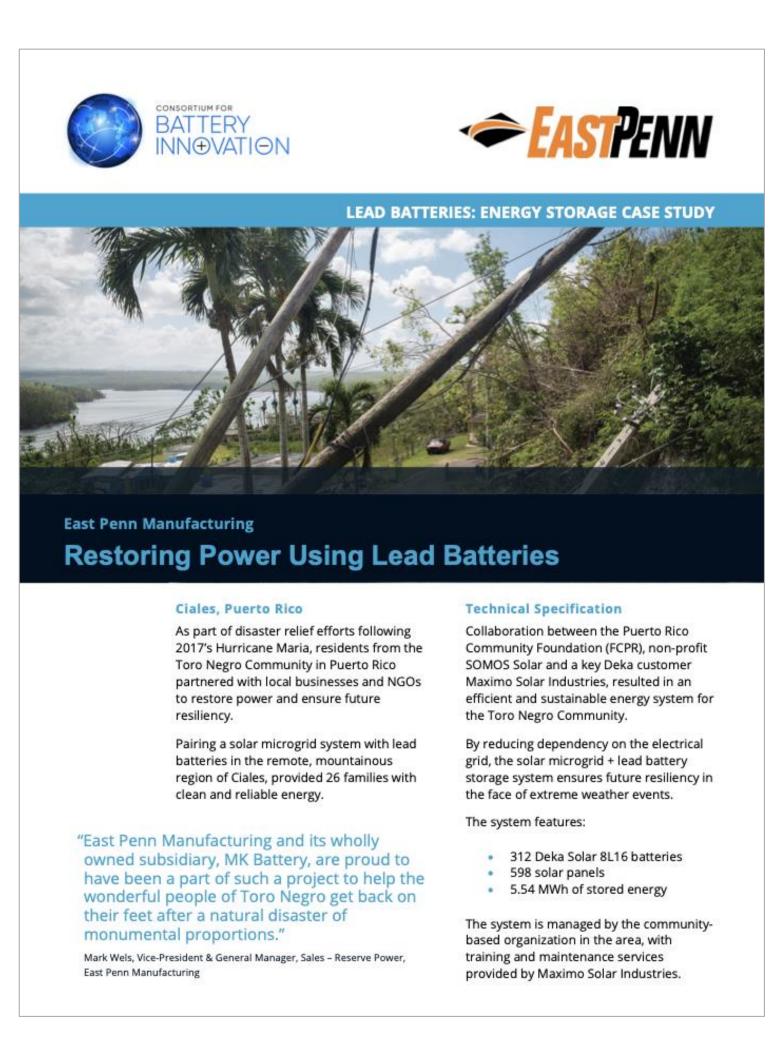


## Marketing

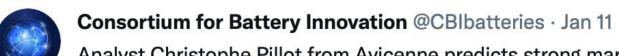
#### Interactive map, energy storage case studies, resources hub and CBI Battery Match











Analyst Christophe Pillot from Avicenne predicts strong market growth for lead #batteries, underpinning the global shift to a low-carbon future. Click here for insights into future predictions for lead #battery #energystorage and #automotive markets: batteryinnovation.org/analysts-predi...







## 2019-2022 Standards Work

## CBI has been working closely with Automotive OEM in Europe to develop new test methods and investigate gassing and water loss

- Supporting European OEMs to address concerns with high temperature durability of automotive lead batteries
- Develop test methods to show improved performance
- Yearly meeting attended by over 100 individuals, including experts from automotive companies and experts from within battery industry
- Demonstrates commitment of European OEMs to continue using lead batteries in future vehicles
- Including looking at auxiliary lead batteries
- Workshops have been held in Germany, Spain and Belgium
  - Successful virtual meetings last week-over 170 attendees over three days
  - Face to face meeting expected later this year

Topic	Plenary and Breakout topics	
1. New Key Life Test (nKLT) for battery durability in hot climate	<ul> <li>Can nKLT predict water consumption in the field?</li> <li>Can nKLT predict corrosion-limited high-temperature battery life?</li> <li>Charge balance – weight loss – gas emissions: Quantifying EFB side reactions</li> <li>Taxi fleet evaluation of EFB with high DCA</li> <li>Introduction scenario for a new standard test?</li> </ul>	
2. Dynamic Charge Acceptance (DCA): Definitions and test methods	<ul> <li>OEM perspective: DCA motivation and observations</li> <li>Comparing battery bench simulations of vehicle CO<sub>2</sub> homologation (WLTP)</li> <li>Run-in vs. fresh battery: Which test predicts which use case?</li> <li>Elements and sequences for a new global DCA test</li> </ul>	
3. Sharing insights for high-temperature durability cell testing	<ul> <li>nKLT results for test cells in comparison to 12V batteries</li> <li>Discussing a 5Ah test-cell construction for NAM evaluation in nKLT</li> <li>Reality check of CBI proposed best practices – invitation for a compact round-robin test</li> <li>Exchange about common lab implementation topics</li> </ul>	
4. Positive electrodes under high-temperature microcycling duty	<ul> <li>Compare morphology &amp; material parameters of positive vs. negative active mass</li> <li>Can PAM additives reduce water consumption?</li> <li>Analytical Techniques for PAM and positive grid</li> <li>Corrosion under microcycling conditions: Do we need new evaluation methods?</li> <li>Can impedance spectra (EIS) track corrosion layer growth in-situ?</li> <li>In-situ information about grid corrosion from gassing and half-cell measurements</li> </ul>	
5. Structure – function relationship behind the DCA Memory Effect	<ul> <li>The physical attributes of the DCA "memory effect": A rapid shared experiment</li> <li>Voltage effect on DCA: new experimental data for 12 battery types</li> <li>A simple impedance spectroscopy experiment: in-situ DCA tracking?</li> <li>Origin of the DCA Memory Effect: The Pb²+/organic buffering theory</li> <li>Origin of the DCA Memory Effect: Role of Ostwald ripening &amp; recrystallization</li> <li>Alternative hypotheses and experimental ideas to verify or falsify thm</li> </ul>	
6. New requirements and standards: Auxiliary batteries and functional safety	<ul> <li>Market trends for "auxiliary" 12V batteries</li> <li>DKE/IEC draft for standardizing new small AUX battery sizes</li> <li>Do we need a norm for "FIT batteries" assuring ASIL compliance?</li> <li>Power tests for 12V batteries beyond CCA</li> <li>Example of a tier-1 solution: Breakdown of Functional Safety requirements to battery, pole-niche sensor and other power supply system components</li> <li>A generic approach to state-of-function (SoF) verification</li> </ul>	
In additional plenary talks, representatives of OEMs and battery suppliers will report		

- · new battery requirements and ongoing standardization activities,
- validation results of the new Micro-Hybrid Test (MHT) at 40 °C is it mature to be published in EN 50342-6?

# Further Standards work

- Auxiliary lead battery standard development with EU OEMs CBI is organising with European OEMs a new working
  group to develop standards for auxiliary batteries, a key future market for lead batteries.
- Functional safety standards development with OEMs Further working groups developing functional safety standards for lead batteries - a key attribute for lead batteries and vital to further market assess
- Fire prevention standards (NFPA) Coordination of lead battery industry input showing safety benefits of lead batteries
- UL standards for energy storage applications Coordination of lead battery industry input in UL standards which
  are key to lead batteries being used in energy storage applications
- IFC standard for energy storage applications Coordination of lead battery industry input into building standards which are key for energy storage applications
- IEC standards for auto applications Coordination of lead battery industry input to key IEC automotive standards

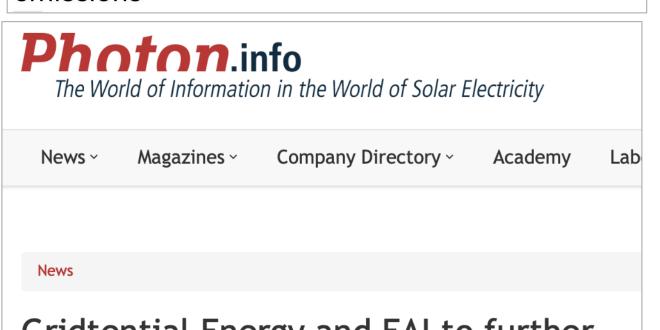


## Media coverage

Highlights from across the globe

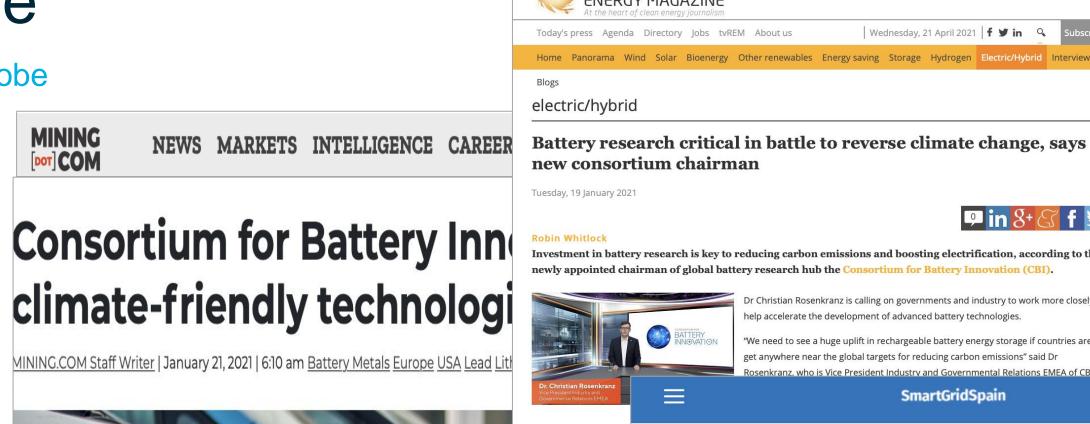


Innovations in energy storage will reduce carbon emissions



Gridtential Energy and EAI to further develop solar powered energy storage systems





elEconom/5ta.es

Los científicos del CBI colaboran en un pro para mejorar la vida útil de las baterías de almacenamiento de energía

para el M&A

en España

FORUM

WORLD ECONOMIC

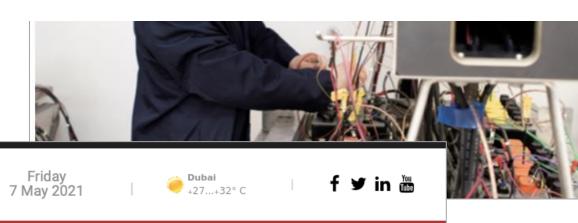
### How lead batteries could make EVs safer



Lead batteries are highly safe and reliable.

Image: Unsplash/ **Andrew Roberts** 

This article was originally published by the Consortium for Battery Innovation









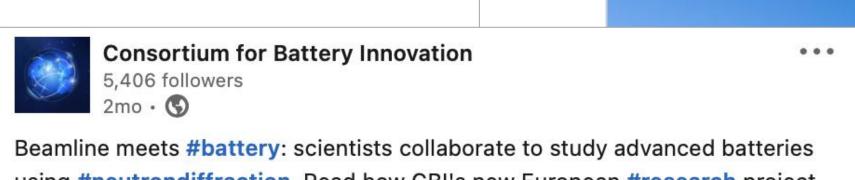
## How are we promoting new research?

Social



#### Consortium for Battery Innovation @CBIbatteries · Mar 4

Using @Gridtential's advanced lead #batteries & the expertise of EAI, CBI's #research project is driving #energystorage #innovation. Quick and safe 'plug & play' #solarenergy storage systems are being developed to meet booming demand for #renewableenergy: batteryinnovation.org/hi-tech-batter...



using #neutrondiffraction. Read how CBI's new European #research project with Exide Group and Instituto de Nanociencia y Materiales de Ar ... see more







**Consortium for Battery Innovation** 5,406 followers

The boom in demand for utility #energystorage is driving advanced #battery #research, and Hammond Group, Inc. and East Penn Manufacturing Co. have teamed up for a CBI project to meet the needs of this market. ...see more





## Expansion of Battery video series

All you need to know about lead batteries

- Ongoing project to cover all the key topics around lead batteries:
  - Definitions
  - Applications
  - Markets
- Seven videos currently live, with 10+ finalized for release over coming months
- Great engagement on social media:
  - 3000+ impressions on LinkedIn and 17 shares since launch
- Feedback from our audience to cover other topics such as traction batteries and the motive power markets
- Expanding to include versions in Chinese and other regions especially on important topics for the Asian market e.g. e-bikes





An event co-organised by





elbcexpo.org #ELBC





